acea
DRIVING MOBILITY FOR EUROPE

VEHICLES ON EUROPEAN ROADS

JANUARY 2025

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Data source: the European Automobile Manufacturers' Association (ACEA), based on aggregated data provided by the national automobile associations and S&P Global Mobility.

FOREWORD

ACEA's 'Vehicles on European Roads' report is the go-to publication for the latest information on the number of vehicles currently in circulation on Europe's roads. Our report includes key data, such as the average vehicle age, vehicle power types, vehicle ownership, and more essential information for understanding our sector.

Complementing ACEA's regular car, van, truck, and bus sales updates, this unique report provides a snapshot of what the 'fleet' of vehicles on Europe's roads look like. The report is revealing, demonstrating just how the sales data of different vehicle types, such as battery-electric vehicles (BEVs), tell a very different story to the actual makeup of vehicles on Europe's roads.

Despite battery-electric cars now being the third most popular choice for new car buyers, with a market share of 13.6% of EU registrations, they only represent 1.8% of passenger cars on EU roads, showcasing just how further we must go to make zero-emission mobility a reality.

The data underlines a very important fact: it can take years, even decades, for older vehicles to be replaced by newer models that are equipped with cleaner and greener technologies. Older vehicles typically possess less efficient technologies that produce more emissions and pollution than modern models.

This emphasises the importance of ensuring that these older vehicles are swiftly replaced by the greenest, cleanest, and safest models that our industry has been investing heavily in.

Once more, this year's edition found that the average age of all vehicle types, except buses, is gradually rising, while the number of vehicles on roads has increased once again. There were 249 million passenger cars on EU roads in 2023, a 1.4% increase from the previous year.

The number of vans, trucks, and buses on roads is also rising, reinforcing the importance of also accelerating the uptake of battery-electric and other zero-emission models in Europe for these vehicle segments. Of all vehicle types, buses lead the way, with almost a 2.5% share being battery-electric vehicles.

The car continues to build on its popularity as an important means of transport, with the number of cars per 1,000 inhabitants growing yet again. In fact, the data has been consistent in showing that the majority of European households still own a car in the countries studied.

The report demonstrates that while legislative targets can help steer change, this is only one small part of the puzzle that is the decarbonisation of road transport. Europe needs a realistic pathway to decarbonising the automotive industry. The transformation in Europe is not progressing at the pace required.

The ecosystem as a whole must become more attractive to customers and the current regulatory framework should be revised to foster a broader set of enabling conditions, such as charging infrastructure and purchase and tax incentives, to stimulate demand for new models and replenish vehicles on Europe's roads with the cleanest and greenest models.

You can be sure to hear more about all this from us throughout 2025. In the meantime, we wish you insightful reading.

Sigrid de Vries
ACEA Director General

KEY FIGURES

- In 2023, the EU passenger car fleet grew by 1.4% compared to 2022, reaching almost 249 million cars on the road. Nearly all EU countries experienced fleet expansion, with Croatia recording the highest growth (+4.3%). **5**

- There were 30.1 million vans in circulation across the EU, with half being concentrated in three countries: France (6.5 million), Italy (4.5 million), and Spain (4 million). **6**

- There were 6 million medium and heavy commercial vehicles on EU roads, marking a 0.8% increase compared to 2022. Nearly half of these could be found in three countries: Italy (978,039), Germany (977,673), and Poland (832,294). **7**

- A total of 679,802 buses were in operation across the EU, more than half of which could be found in Italy (100,078), France (93,928), Germany (84,628), and Poland (81,754). **8**

- EU cars were on average 12.5 years old. Greece had the oldest car fleet (17.5 years), and Luxembourg the newest (8 years). **11**

- The average age of light commercial vehicles in the EU was 12.7 years. Among the EU's four major markets, Italy had the oldest van fleet (14.8 years), followed closely by Spain (14.4 years). **12**

- Trucks were on average 14.1 years old in the EU. Greece had the oldest truck fleet (22.6 years), while the newest ones could be found in Austria (6.8 years) and Luxembourg (7.5 years). **13**

- Buses on EU roads were on average 12.2 years old. Greek buses were the oldest in the region (17.6 years), closely followed by Romania (17.5 years). Only seven countries in the EU had a bus fleet that is less than 10 years old. **14**

- Despite the strong increase in sales seen in recent years, electrically chargeable cars (battery electric and plug-in hybrid) still made up only 3.9% of the total EU car fleet. In the EU, only four countries had a share of battery-electric cars higher than 4%. **15**

- Diesel-powered light commercial vehicles remained dominant in the EU with 90.5% of the fleet running on diesel and just 1.1% of vans being battery electric. **16**

- 96.4% of all trucks in the EU ran on diesel, while petrol fuelled 0.6% of the fleet. Only 0.1% of trucks on EU roads had a zero-emission powertrain. **17**

- Diesel buses accounted for 89.2% of the EU fleet, with only 2.5% being battery electric and 2.2% hybrid electric. However, significant shares of electric buses could be found in the Netherlands (17.7%), Luxembourg (14.7%), and Ireland (13.5%). **18**

- The EU counted 563 passenger cars and 83 commercial vehicles and buses per 1,000 inhabitants. **19**

- Italy had the highest car density in the EU (694 per 1,000 people), while Cyprus had the highest density of commercial vehicles and buses (138 per 1,000 inhabitants). In contrast, Latvia had the lowest density of cars (381 per 1,000 people) as well as the lowest density of commercial vehicles and buses (50 per 1,000 inhabitants). **20**

- In Denmark, nearly 40% of households did not own a car, while 31% of French households had two passenger cars. The average annual distance travelled in the countries covered was 12,346 kilometres. **21**

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	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	5,039,548	5,091,827	5,133,836	5,150,890	5,185,006	+0.7
Belgium	5,813,771	5,827,195	5,851,682	5,877,949	5,963,882	+1.5
Croatia	1,728,911	1,733,727	1,794,352	1,836,016	1,915,521	+4.3
Cyprus	572,501	578,158	592,156	601,131	625,625	+4.1
Czechia	5,989,538	6,129,874	6,293,125	6,425,417	6,597,838	+2.7
Denmark	2,650,241	2,720,285	2,781,871	2,794,059	2,819,583	+0.9
Estonia	794,926	808,689	825,936	849,294	660,737	-22.2
Finland	2,720,307	2,748,448	2,755,349	2,740,393	2,756,015	+0.6
France	38,422,428	38,468,861	38,817,350	38,970,771	39,258,632	+0.7
Germany	47,715,977	48,248,584	48,540,878	48,763,036	49,098,685	+0.7
Greece	5,247,295	5,315,875	5,408,149	5,495,927	5,613,164	+2.1
Hungary	3,809,670	3,918,923	4,017,574	4,091,975	4,164,241	+1.8
Ireland	2,172,098	2,215,127	2,266,479	2,292,748	2,362,055	+3.0
Italy	39,545,232	39,717,874	39,822,723	40,213,061	40,915,229	+1.7
Latvia	656,875	672,116	696,175	704,302	717,838	+1.9
Lithuania	1,264,084	1,285,743	1,326,246	1,347,548	1,364,490	+1.3
Luxembourg	429,008	435,989	443,301	448,133	457,435	+2.1
Netherlands	8,938,572	9,049,959	9,142,277	9,233,107	9,413,692	+2.0
Poland	18,302,443	18,593,945	19,160,878	19,516,152	20,031,723	+2.6
Portugal	5,205,000	5,300,000	5,410,000	5,560,000	5,750,000	+3.4
Romania	6,901,236	7,274,728	7,611,039	7,865,186	8,106,570	+3.1
Slovakia	2,391,355	2,444,478	2,645,785	2,721,252	2,803,356	+3.0
Slovenia	1,249,364	1,253,984	1,202,547	1,221,702	1,245,558	+2.0
Spain	24,966,922	25,129,152	25,344,776	25,644,367	26,020,504	+1.5
Sweden	4,887,904	4,944,067	4,986,750	4,980,543	4,977,163	-0.1
EUROPEAN UNION	**237,415,206**	**239,907,608**	**242,871,234**	**245,344,959**	**248,824,542**	**+1.4**
Iceland	223,999	219,628	227,801	236,824	246,631	+4.1
Norway	2,768,990	2,794,457	2,848,033	2,876,313	2,849,580	-0.9
Switzerland	4,572,188	4,728,444	4,779,304	4,768,843	4,805,660	+0.8
EFTA	**7,565,177**	**7,742,529**	**7,855,138**	**7,881,980**	**7,901,871**	**+0.3**
United Kingdom	35,168,259	36,454,665	36,728,649	37,050,775	37,754,481	+1.9
EU+EFTA+UK	**280,148,642**	**284,104,802**	**287,455,021**	**290,277,714**	**294,480,894**	**+1.4**

1. Data for Bulgaria and Malta not available

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	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	440,582	458,253	493,387	498,325	507,996	+1.9
Belgium	798,942	829,277	861,148	868,994	884,545	+1.8
Croatia	145,750	152,923	162,644	169,976	181,453	+6.8
Cyprus	101,528	102,951	104,216	107,070	109,936	+2.7
Czechia	587,186	596,481	610,405	620,192	635,007	+2.4
Denmark	379,985	376,228	373,258	364,644	355,933	-2.4
Estonia	91,266	95,246	99,094	103,037	86,472	-16.1
Finland	330,671	338,389	343,927	343,715	343,976	+0.1
France	6,269,065	6,260,586	6,386,753	6,428,321	6,481,734	+0.8
Germany	2,856,676	2,999,416	3,141,643	3,222,706	3,338,922	+3.6
Greece	906,798	921,776	944,308	955,997	879,487	-8.0
Hungary	470,454	485,582	501,553	510,754	521,387	+2.1
Ireland	395,379	397,702	404,521	409,453	421,721	+3.0
Italy	4,172,981	4,231,928	4,318,840	4,403,430	4,533,586	+3.0
Latvia	52,970	50,221	57,528	59,496	61,874	+4.0
Lithuania	50,628	52,799	56,012	58,518	59,681	+2.0
Luxembourg	37,333	39,130	40,971	42,413	43,944	+3.6
Netherlands	1,021,225	1,031,010	1,057,084	1,082,829	1,105,927	+2.1
Poland	2,215,288	2,222,729	2,292,229	2,328,979	2,381,057	+2.2
Portugal	1,135,000	1,140,000	1,150,000	1,163,000	1,177,000	+1.2
Romania	811,286	850,998	842,847	886,802	909,659	+2.6
Slovakia	263,913	268,000	285,860	292,116	299,235	+2.4
Slovenia	88,361	91,331	94,850	98,531	102,709	+4.2
Spain	3,752,052	3,828,504	3,898,195	3,955,908	4,042,499	+2.2
Sweden	585,091	595,580	605,668	608,871	614,916	+1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	**27,960,410**	**28,417,040**	**29,126,941**	**29,584,077**	**30,080,656**	**+1.7**
Iceland	22,995	22,800	23,794	24,862	26,535	+6.7
Norway	521,949	528,916	535,454	542,509	543,155	+0.1
Switzerland	391,490	417,517	426,290	435,604	443,551	+1.8
EFTA	**936,434**	**969,233**	**985,538**	**1,002,975**	**1,013,241**	**+1.0**
United Kingdom	4,527,724	5,141,909	5,323,255	5,453,639	5,624,434	+3.1
EU+EFTA+UK	**33,424,568**	**34,528,182**	**35,435,734**	**36,040,691**	**36,718,331**	**+1.9**

2. Light commercial vehicles up to 3.5 tonnes

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	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	73,336	73,378	74,473	75,171	74,955	-0.3
Belgium	139,136	138,415	137,152	137,467	139,106	+1.2
Croatia	47,536	48,621	51,072	52,581	55,483	+5.5
Cyprus	13,016	13,329	13,710	13,825	14,356	+3.8
Czechia	186,881	185,602	186,905	187,035	188,370	+0.7
Denmark	42,582	42,263	43,225	43,489	43,449	-0.1
Estonia	39,848	40,106	41,014	41,156	26,880	-34.7
Finland	95,141	94,691	94,771	92,633	90,086	-2.7
France	611,569	608,576	617,181	621,614	624,938	+0.5
Germany	951,481	952,285	964,696	973,432	977,673	+0.4
Greece	226,913	225,216	225,571	224,719	194,892	-13.3
Hungary	96,109	94,306	95,964	96,272	96,580	+0.3
Ireland	48,311	47,273	48,158	48,875	49,892	+2.1
Italy	946,393	949,967	960,284	969,488	978,039	+0.9
Latvia	27,851	22,493	28,624	28,878	28,786	-0.3
Lithuania	67,111	69,780	73,019	80,424	83,666	+4.0
Luxembourg	13,095	13,459	13,837	14,290	14,479	+1.3
Netherlands	160,608	157,638	158,108	161,829	165,522	+2.3
Poland	749,484	741,097	773,171	799,261	832,294	+4.1
Portugal	132,500	134,000	135,000	135,800	138,800	+2.2
Romania	296,489	346,911	348,517	366,693	376,695	+2.7
Slovakia	81,083	78,959	83,341	82,867	83,110	+0.3
Slovenia	37,285	37,674	37,951	38,463	38,852	+1.0
Spain	558,090	566,362	571,927	581,892	596,581	+2.5
Sweden	84,153	84,333	85,554	86,060	85,431	-0.7
EUROPEAN UNION	**5,726,001**	**5,766,734**	**5,863,225**	**5,954,214**	**5,998,915**	**+0.8**
Iceland	7,954	8,011	8,254	8,502	8,762	+3.1
Norway	86,069	87,638	87,791	86,105	85,234	-1.0
Switzerland	59,634	61,231	61,410	60,207	62,116	+3.2
EFTA	**153,657**	**156,880**	**157,455**	**154,814**	**156,112**	**+0.8**
United Kingdom	607,998	727,913	740,568	758,841	780,919	+2.9
EU+EFTA+UK	**6,487,656**	**6,651,527**	**6,761,248**	**6,867,869**	**6,935,946**	**+1.0**

3. Medium and heavy commercial vehicles over 3.5 tonnes

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	10,148	10,064	10,136	10,373	10,632	+2.5
Belgium	16,390	16,451	16,606	16,383	16,467	+0.5
Croatia	6,110	4,827	5,136	5,703	5,977	+4.8
Cyprus	3,151	2,655	2,774	2,889	3,099	+7.3
Czechia	21,705	19,661	20,489	21,228	21,716	+2.3
Denmark	8,940	8,546	8,684	8,624	8,571	-0.6
Estonia	5,221	5,235	5,327	5,365	3,666	-31.7
Finland	12,481	12,577	9,955	11,115	11,000	-1.0
France	92,329	92,908	94,520	94,179	93,928	-0.3
Germany	81,364	75,548	80,225	82,932	84,628	+2.0
Greece	27,988	28,196	28,034	27,662	27,410	-0.9
Hungary	19,450	16,958	17,723	17,628	17,424	-1.2
Ireland	10,944	6,404	6,758	6,727	6,922	+2.9
Italy	100,149	99,883	100,199	100,014	100,078	+0.1
Latvia	3,979	3,496	3,443	3,548	3,507	-1.2
Lithuania	7,646	8,145	8,069	7,989	8,044	+0.7
Luxembourg	2,220	2,322	2,426	2,547	2,649	+4.0
Netherlands	10,032	9,774	9,316	9,023	9,079	+0.6
Poland	83,117	80,328	80,363	80,045	81,754	+2.1
Portugal	16,800	17,000	17,300	18,200	18,900	+3.8
Romania	52,729	54,170	54,351	54,713	55,994	+2.3
Slovakia	8,929	7,865	8,282	8,702	8,953	+2.9
Slovenia	2,905	2,382	2,502	2,122	2,201	+3.7
Spain	60,302	60,910	60,998	61,512	62,881	+2.2
Sweden	14,914	13,489	13,594	14,239	14,322	+0.6
EUROPEAN UNION	**679,943**	**659,794**	**667,210**	**673,462**	**679,802**	**+0.9**
Iceland	2,099	1,101	1,710	1,841	1,961	+6.5
Norway	15,644	15,876	15,558	15,445	15,303	-0.9
Switzerland	13,749	8,579	9,224	9,446	9,760	+3.3
EFTA	**31,492**	**25,556**	**26,492**	**26,732**	**27,024**	**+1.1**
United Kingdom	82,448	79,501	81,652	83,042	81,042	-2.4
EU+EFTA+UK	**793,883**	**764,851**	**775,354**	**783,236**	**787,868**	**+0.6**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	524,066	541,695	577,996	583,869	593,583	+1.7
Belgium	954,468	984,143	1,014,906	1,022,844	1,040,118	+1.7
Croatia	199,396	206,371	218,852	228,260	242,913	+6.4
Cyprus	117,695	118,935	120,700	123,784	127,391	+2.9
Czechia	795,772	801,744	817,799	828,455	845,093	+2.0
Denmark	431,507	427,037	425,167	416,757	407,953	-2.1
Estonia	136,335	140,587	145,435	149,558	117,018	-21.8
Finland	438,293	445,657	448,653	447,463	445,062	-0.5
France	6,972,963	6,962,070	7,098,454	7,144,114	7,200,601	+0.8
Germany	3,889,521	4,027,249	4,186,564	4,279,070	4,401,223	+2.9
Greece	1,161,699	1,175,188	1,197,913	1,208,378	1,101,789	-8.8
Hungary	586,013	596,846	615,240	624,654	635,391	+1.7
Ireland	454,634	451,379	459,437	465,055	478,535	+2.9
Italy	5,219,523	5,281,778	5,379,323	5,472,932	5,611,703	+2.5
Latvia	84,800	76,210	89,595	91,922	94,167	+2.4
Lithuania	125,385	130,724	137,100	146,931	151,391	+3.0
Luxembourg	52,648	54,911	57,234	59,250	61,072	+3.1
Netherlands	1,191,865	1,198,422	1,224,508	1,253,681	1,280,528	+2.1
Poland	3,047,889	3,044,154	3,145,763	3,208,285	3,295,105	+2.7
Portugal	1,284,300	1,291,000	1,302,300	1,317,000	1,334,700	+1.3
Romania	1,160,504	1,252,079	1,245,715	1,308,208	1,342,348	+2.6
Slovakia	353,925	354,824	377,483	383,685	391,298	+2.0
Slovenia	128,551	131,387	135,303	139,116	143,762	+3.3
Spain	4,370,444	4,455,776	4,531,120	4,599,312	4,701,961	+2.2
Sweden	684,158	693,402	704,816	709,170	714,669	+0.8
EUROPEAN UNION	**34,366,354**	**34,843,568**	**35,657,376**	**36,211,753**	**36,759,374**	**+1.5**
Iceland	33,048	31,912	33,758	35,205	37,258	+5.8
Norway	623,662	632,430	638,803	644,059	643,692	-0.1
Switzerland	464,873	487,327	496,924	505,257	515,427	+2.0
EFTA	**1,121,583**	**1,151,669**	**1,169,485**	**1,184,521**	**1,196,377**	**+1.0**
United Kingdom	5,218,170	5,949,323	6,145,475	6,295,522	6,486,395	+3.0
EU+EFTA+UK	**40,706,107**	**41,944,560**	**42,972,336**	**43,691,796**	**44,442,146**	**+1.7**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% change 23/22
Austria	5,563,614	5,633,522	5,711,832	5,734,759	5,778,589	+0.8
Belgium	6,768,239	6,811,338	6,866,588	6,900,793	7,004,000	+1.5
Croatia	1,928,307	1,940,098	2,013,204	2,064,276	2,158,434	+4.6
Cyprus	690,196	697,093	712,856	724,915	753,016	+3.9
Czechia	6,785,310	6,931,618	7,110,924	7,253,872	7,442,931	+2.6
Denmark	3,081,748	3,147,322	3,207,038	3,210,816	3,227,536	+0.5
Estonia	931,261	949,276	971,371	998,852	777,755	-22.1
Finland	3,158,600	3,194,105	3,204,002	3,187,856	3,201,077	+0.4
France	45,395,391	45,430,931	45,915,804	46,114,885	46,459,233	+0.7
Germany	51,605,498	52,275,833	52,727,442	53,042,106	53,499,908	+0.9
Greece	6,408,994	6,491,063	6,606,062	6,704,305	6,714,953	+0.2
Hungary	4,395,683	4,515,769	4,632,814	4,716,629	4,799,632	+1.8
Ireland	2,626,732	2,666,506	2,725,916	2,757,803	2,840,590	+3.0
Italy	44,764,755	44,999,652	45,202,046	45,685,993	46,526,932	+1.8
Latvia	741,675	748,326	785,770	796,224	812,005	+2.0
Lithuania	1,389,469	1,416,467	1,463,346	1,494,479	1,515,881	+1.4
Luxembourg	481,656	490,900	500,535	507,383	518,507	+2.2
Netherlands	10,130,437	10,248,381	10,366,785	10,486,788	10,694,220	+2.0
Poland	21,350,332	21,638,099	22,306,641	22,724,437	23,326,828	+2.7
Portugal	6,489,300	6,591,000	6,712,300	6,877,001	7,084,700	+3.0
Romania	8,061,740	8,526,807	8,856,754	9,173,394	9,448,918	+3.0
Slovakia	2,745,280	2,799,302	3,023,268	3,104,937	3,194,654	+2.9
Slovenia	1,377,915	1,385,371	1,337,850	1,360,818	1,389,320	+2.1
Spain	29,337,366	29,584,928	29,875,896	30,243,679	30,722,465	+1.6
Sweden	5,572,062	5,637,469	5,691,566	5,689,713	5,691,832	+0.04
EUROPEAN UNION	**271,781,560**	**274,751,176**	**278,528,610**	**281,556,712**	**285,583,916**	**+1.4**
Iceland	257,047	251,540	261,559	272,029	283,889	+4.4
Norway	3,392,652	3,426,887	3,486,836	3,520,372	3,493,272	-0.8
Switzerland	5,037,061	5,215,771	5,276,228	5,274,100	5,321,087	+0.9
EFTA	**8,686,760**	**8,894,198**	**9,024,623**	**9,066,501**	**9,098,248**	**+0.4**
United Kingdom	40,386,429	42,403,988	42,874,124	43,346,297	44,240,876	+2.1
EU+EFTA+UK	**320,854,749**	**326,049,362**	**330,427,357**	**333,969,510**	**338,923,040**	**+1.5**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	216,719	201,801	226,522	242,152	319,388	335,689	350,904	326,268	297,573	279,561	2,388,429	5,185,006	9.3
Belgium	461,223	357,703	380,990	401,411	468,469	432,190	389,811	361,539	305,578	273,286	2,131,682	5,963,882	9.9
Croatia	45,034	52,085	41,715	40,192	65,393	74,430	78,739	82,028	80,598	79,347	1,275,960	1,915,521	13.4
Cyprus	14,080	12,326	12,704	15,386	24,021	2018 – 2014 →				133,199	413,909	625,625	–
Czechia	217,436	179,752	182,575	183,154	241,011	259,063	265,772	247,177	225,616	204,009	4,392,273	6,597,838	16.2
Denmark	152,069	130,475	173,679	173,579	182,626	188,375	199,276	193,757	183,737	164,847	1,077,163	2,819,583	9.6
Estonia	21,223	20,712	21,231	18,857	28,485	30,189	29,835	26,996	25,751	26,188	411,270	660,737	13.0
Finland	86,390	85,177	105,108	108,077	124,443	133,612	139,068	138,238	125,335	115,929	1,594,638	2,756,015	13.2
France	1,682,065	1,474,006	1,648,406	1,665,799	2,268,259	2,068,182	2,067,324	1,941,402	1,814,692	1,679,508	20,948,990	39,258,632	11.2
Germany	2,636,201	2,341,361	2,283,771	2,468,859	3,116,888	2,970,896	2,904,897	2,763,801	2,550,437	2,328,409	22,733,165	49,098,685	10.3
Greece	134,154	106,791	102,645	84,240	123,683	119,305	111,740	113,263	112,977	99,393	4,504,973	5,613,164	17.5
Hungary	89,791	85,212	88,140	101,232	135,098	128,090	121,598	111,559	108,295	105,241	3,089,985	4,164,241	15.0
Ireland	116,616	101,527	103,542	92,075	128,018	154,347	180,162	203,080	180,371	154,165	948,152	2,362,055	12.0
Italy	1,718,054	1,457,565	1,579,219	1,464,158	1,994,778	1,938,877	1,965,953	1,811,798	1,540,923	1,296,374	24,147,530	40,915,229	12.8
Latvia	18,509	16,089	13,723	12,833	18,480	19,220	21,157	19,929	20,474	21,591	535,833	717,838	14.4
Lithuania	26,695	24,226	24,662	22,893	32,867	36,359	40,833	40,405	42,984	42,102	1,030,464	1,364,490	14.7
Luxembourg	44,685	39,112	40,973	39,512	40,308	33,649	29,477	25,382	20,484	19,241	124,612	457,435	8.0
Netherlands	378,943	367,880	420,295	456,977	551,546	537,378	499,385	456,254	474,064	430,871	4,840,099	9,413,692	11.9
Poland	471,273	408,453	431,555	421,146	575,539	589,733	594,217	577,281	573,271	567,651	14,821,604	20,031,723	15.1
Portugal	188,483	162,130	157,508	157,851	245,407	268,312	279,741	267,673	257,324	212,264	3,553,307	5,750,000	13.6
Romania	2023 – 2022 →	265,642	2021 – 2019 →		428,668	2018 – 2014 →				866,003	6,546,257	8,106,570	15.4
Slovakia	86,292	74,436	70,268	75,828	108,937	111,452	114,200	109,837	101,393	95,341	1,855,372	2,803,356	15.1
Slovenia	43,024	38,795	38,741	41,719	64,819	71,630	75,040	73,073	67,689	58,306	672,722	1,245,558	11.5
Spain	938,989	791,710	801,380	792,401	1,135,766	1,212,091	1,148,272	1,073,849	970,372	800,676	16,354,998	26,020,504	14.2
Sweden	215,834	252,937	236,641	214,810	260,646	264,586	295,059	314,715	286,400	254,588	2,380,947	4,977,163	11.0
EUROPEAN UNION													12.5
Iceland	17,360	18,230	15,574	10,808	12,621	19,318	23,342	20,133	14,473	10,010	84,762	246,631	10.0
Norway	124,969	174,730	180,163	144,032	141,741	151,233	160,398	154,897	153,928	145,443	1,318,046	2,849,580	11.1
Switzerland	175,827	223,168	244,771	242,559	314,193	294,853	303,050	301,902	301,695	272,464	2,131,178	4,805,660	10.3
United Kingdom	2,020,137	1,626,487	1,630,066	1,565,428	2,233,617	2,260,627	2,391,210	2,518,424	2,438,630	2,256,415	16,813,440	37,754,481	10.6

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	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	28,986	21,272	58,407	35,824	42,131	41,410	36,855	32,259	28,207	25,584	157,061	507,996	7.0
Belgium	63,759	53,319	68,248	66,361	73,656	66,560	61,184	51,731	44,503	37,666	297,558	884,545	9.2
Croatia	5,513	6,130	6,199	6,882	8,994	9,758	10,085	10,617	9,740	8,324	99,211	181,453	11.6
Cyprus	2,046	2,018	1,949	1,693	2,460	2018 – 2014 →				14,043	85,727	109,936	–
Czechia	22,189	16,389	19,326	16,990	21,617	21,912	21,243	21,871	19,212	16,541	437,717	635,007	14.6
Denmark	25,137	26,543	30,350	29,397	29,120	27,257	26,599	25,480	20,942	17,157	97,951	355,933	8.1
Estonia	3,797	3,610	4,079	3,345	4,598	5,232	5,143	4,976	4,723	4,145	42,824	86,472	10.6
Finland	10,884	11,262	13,058	13,100	15,519	16,451	16,998	15,736	13,734	12,766	204,468	343,976	13.7
France	359,528	332,270	405,982	364,059	415,803	354,392	324,470	293,443	258,056	239,664	3,134,069	6,481,734	10.9
Germany	244,445	221,329	251,728	246,093	265,378	240,000	218,878	196,366	171,657	161,177	1,121,871	3,338,922	9.6
Greece	10,070	9,720	10,279	7,143	9,254	9,725	11,707	11,772	12,387	13,090	774,340	879,487	21.1
Hungary	17,343	14,891	18,502	17,701	23,008	20,584	20,141	22,623	20,917	19,671	326,006	521,387	13.2
Ireland	27,178	23,041	28,179	21,364	26,271	27,823	28,535	33,800	30,889	24,304	150,337	421,721	8.8
Italy	207,322	169,693	186,475	160,104	185,149	176,228	183,679	185,228	119,952	105,148	2,854,608	4,533,586	14.8
Latvia	2,635	2,274	2,395	2,021	2,808	2,588	2,804	2,910	3,121	3,137	35,181	61,874	11.4
Lithuania	2,776	3,038	3,003	2,465	3,252	3,221	3,332	3,094	2,919	2,668	29,913	59,681	13.5
Luxembourg	4,699	3,981	4,591	3,955	4,050	3,264	2,921	2,552	2,207	1,733	9,991	43,944	7.0
Netherlands	70,664	61,390	72,981	65,815	83,955	85,796	77,451	71,421	56,131	47,613	412,710	1,105,927	10.3
Poland	62,183	55,808	69,096	60,143	74,785	78,016	75,692	80,079	79,314	89,071	1,656,870	2,381,057	14.7
Portugal	25,998	23,798	29,130	27,809	39,360	2018 – 2014 →				175,067	855,838	1,177,000	16.0
Romania	8,499	15,188	8,208	8,962	20,399	19,734	19,913	25,117	21,973	19,134	742,532	909,659	16.3
Slovakia	9,056	7,494	8,250	6,579	8,866	9,302	8,779	9,158	8,539	7,081	216,341	299,445	13.7
Slovenia	6,203	5,491	6,063	5,412	7,335	7,872	7,777	6,669	5,464	4,434	39,989	102,709	10.4
Spain	143,958	116,690	146,092	150,704	204,745	206,123	192,726	166,758	149,563	109,059	2,456,081	4,042,499	14.4
Sweden	35,072	42,289	38,882	34,939	52,891	54,199	57,378	53,142	43,548	37,134	250,873	700,347	9.4
EUROPEAN UNION													12.7
Iceland	1,850	1,835	1,424	1,177	1,540	2,127	2,330	1,970	1,531	1,043	9,708	26,535	9.9
Norway	29,347	28,913	33,281	30,835	35,847	34,897	33,764	33,606	30,500	27,217	224,948	543,155	9.9
Switzerland	20,497	25,228	29,604	28,237	34,649	31,057	30,201	27,623	27,735	23,884	164,836	443,551	9.7
United Kingdom	362,073	288,585	359,078	290,829	358,370	343,300	339,635	344,277	332,283	276,965	2,329,039	5,624,434	9.8

4. Data for Germany and Sweden includes trucks

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	6,643	5,520	5,661	5,075	6,846	6,474	5,910	5,307	4,216	3,874	19,429	74,955	6.8
Belgium	9,594	8,292	7,810	7,212	10,788	9,886	8,529	7,546	6,037	5,379	58,033	139,106	16.5
Croatia	1,686	1,687	1,409	1,003	1,805	2,112	2,422	2,694	2,486	2,204	35,975	55,483	14.5
Cyprus	165	96	80	92	118	2018 – 2014 →				1,017	12,788	14,356	–
Czechia	9,980	8,542	8,142	6,388	8,477	8,075	7,995	7,506	6,611	5,114	111,540	188,370	18.4
Denmark	4,451	4,301	3,810	3,276	4,203	3,743	3,182	2,782	2,038	1,363	10,300	43,449	8.4
Estonia	879	946	790	511	1,032	1,111	1,123	1,058	989	937	17,504	26,880	15.2
Finland	3,728	3,161	3,413	3,205	3,852	3,775	3,286	3,212	2,913	2,928	56,613	90,086	14.9
France	50,955	44,211	43,269	40,354	53,233	48,146	41,418	34,287	26,649	21,986	220,431	624,938	9.4
Germany	88,928	71,411	73,012	66,342	76,657	66,001	57,535	51,305	43,439	36,670	357,866	989,166	10.6
Greece	894	725	604	579	544	550	861	1,148	1,740	2,282	184,965	194,892	22.6
Hungary	6,267	5,581	4,344	2,628	4,458	4,663	4,342	3,863	4,002	3,262	53,170	96,580	12.4
Ireland	2,744	2,239	2,355	2,083	2,561	2,629	2,815	3,402	2,767	2,518	23,779	49,892	10.7
Italy	33,184	31,378	32,322	25,097	28,227	30,118	29,455	28,543	18,784	14,677	706,254	978,039	19.5
Latvia	1,811	1,474	906	533	945	1,330	1,349	1,514	1,097	995	16,832	28,786	13.4
Lithuania	10,563	9,323	6,619	2,623	4,734	4,558	4,415	4,125	3,052	2,396	31,258	83,666	9.5
Luxembourg	1,705	1,412	1,387	1,251	1,400	1,149	963	748	480	459	3,525	14,479	7.5
Netherlands	14,969	11,762	10,680	9,735	14,513	15,009	12,794	12,230	9,474	6,302	48,054	165,522	9.9
Poland	36,370	36,101	33,931	21,998	33,178	38,088	38,844	40,647	36,636	31,019	485,482	832,294	13.2
Portugal	6,320	4,912	4,651	4,242	5,369	2018 – 2014 →				26,627	86,679	138,800	15.5
Romania	3,542	6,483	3,551	3,734	7,922	8,236	8,748	11,067	9,649	8,344	305,419	376,695	16.2
Slovakia	4,369	3,617	3,109	2,080	3,362	4,150	3,916	3,752	3,232	2,378	50,321	84,286	15.9
Slovenia	2,569	2,378	2,053	1,522	2,638	3,011	2,961	2,882	2,513	2,092	14,233	38,852	10.0
Spain	27,534	22,806	20,803	18,401	23,056	22,878	24,480	24,574	22,191	16,129	373,729	596,581	14.9
Sweden						--							
EUROPEAN UNION													14.1
Iceland	480	345	354	307	408	553	598	428	287	266	4,736	8,762	14.2
Norway	6,352	5,491	5,708	5,528	6,645	5,742	4,732	4,127	3,257	2,961	34,691	85,234	12.4
Switzerland	3,495	3,773	3,923	3,891	4,478	4,485	4,579	4,014	3,785	3,654	22,039	62,116	10.0
United Kingdom	56,148	46,534	43,867	38,232	53,977	46,886	46,487	46,237	40,938	29,629	331,984	780,919	11.6

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	>10 years	Total	Average age (in years)
Austria	1,177	931	848	866	1,107	967	974	822	592	434	1,914	10,632	5.8
Belgium	724	601	952	813	1,325	1,044	871	764	990	1,138	7,245	16,467	11.6
Croatia	77	250	90	153	305	280	315	273	251	255	3,728	5,977	12.0
Cyprus	294	61	15	241	22	2018 – 2014 →				285	2,181	3,099	–
Czechia	1,073	1,166	988	1,363	1,244	1,247	795	807	1,181	913	10,939	21,716	15.0
Denmark	505	667	648	273	569	589	865	740	575	452	2,688	8,571	8.4
Estonia	151	307	267	230	229	167	215	159	179	152	1,610	3,666	9.8
Finland	255	405	387	261	572	476	555	621	629	722	6,117	11,000	13.1
France	6,073	5,722	6,759	6,052	6,652	5,969	6,050	6,076	6,557	5,016	33,003	93,928	7.8
Germany	5,369	4,643	6,179	6,187	6,071	5,992	5,931	5,809	5,085	4,454	28,908	84,628	8.1
Greece	243	312	514	379	502	498	483	572	528	690	22,689	27,410	17.6
Hungary	801	811	1,143	718	855	800	824	602	693	650	9,527	17,424	11.3
Ireland	276	211	416	83	352	415	364	367	363	271	3,804	6,922	11.5
Italy	5,494	3,928	3,845	3,457	4,825	4,898	3,894	3,348	2,722	2,241	61,426	100,078	13.8
Latvia	139	274	247	83	101	118	182	153	213	148	1,849	3,507	10.9
Lithuania	201	56	81	174	265	294	121	59	59	134	1,693	3,137	12.8
Luxembourg	227	288	168	214	313	213	240	183	233	127	443	2,649	6.5
Netherlands	382	238	291	638	929	557	855	829	323	576	3,461	9,079	10.4
Poland	1,731	1,212	1,380	1,508	2,366	2,702	2,297	2,181	2,102	2,195	62,080	81,754	16.2
Portugal	805	1,544	682	474	746	2018 – 2014 →				2,792	11,857	18,900	13.9
Romania	2023 – 2022 →	2,715	2021 – 2019 →		3,612	2018 – 2014 →				7,997	41,670	55,994	17.5
Slovakia	771	384	543	278	283	336	414	361	344	389	3,464	7,567	10.9
Slovenia	94	117	73	36	137	127	167	160	138	192	960	2,201	10.0
Spain	3,759	2,473	1,961	2,187	3,544	3,762	3,977	3,681	2,915	2,085	32,537	62,881	11.7
Sweden	842	1,117	712	1,769	1,290	891	1,057	1,110	1,072	964	3,498	14,322	7.0
EUROPEAN UNION													12.2
Iceland	171	58	63	28	119	160	206	268	115	101	672	1,961	10.9
Norway	1,041	608	1,095	1,417	2,263	1,005	1,080	1,298	760	691	4,045	15,303	9.9
Switzerland	418	493	741	690	695	744	743	719	778	645	3,094	9,760	8.6
United Kingdom	2,916	2,026	1,715	1,606	2,704	3,050	3,593	4,238	4,136	3,673	51,385	81,042	16.0

% SHARE | 2023

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	42.2%	49.9%	3.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	54.1%	34.7%	3.0%	4.6%	2.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Croatia	38.1%	56.0%	0.4%	0.2%	2.1%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	73.6%	21.1%	0.3%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Czechia	56.9%	39.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%	0.0%	1.2%
Denmark	59.9%	24.3%	7.1%	4.4%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	46.1%	46.7%	0.9%	0.0%	6.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	66.1%	25.2%	3.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	40.6%	50.7%	2.2%	1.5%	4.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	61.6%	28.8%	2.9%	1.9%	4.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece	88.4%	8.9%	0.2%	0.3%	1.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Hungary	62.0%	31.6%	1.0%	0.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	35.6%	54.0%	2.5%	1.4%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Italy	43.3%	41.0%	0.5%	5.4%		2.3%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Latvia	28.6%	62.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	1.7%	0.0%	6.0%
Lithuania	23.1%	58.4%	0.8%	0.5%	4.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	12.3%
Luxembourg	43.2%	41.5%	4.9%	3.3%	7.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	76.5%	8.4%	4.9%	3.0%	6.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	44.4%	39.0%	0.3%	0.2%	3.4%	0.0%	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Portugal	36.0%	57.1%	1.8%	1.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Romania	54.7%	41.9%	0.4%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%
Slovakia	49.3%	43.6%	0.3%	0.3%	2.8%	0.1%	1.9%	0.0%	1.7%
Slovenia	45.7%	50.0%	1.0%	0.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	39.4%	54.2%	0.6%	0.8%	4.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	48.3%	32.3%	5.9%	5.5%	3.8%	0.7%		3.5%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**50.0%**	**39.5%**	**1.8%**	**2.1%**	**3.2%**	**0.6%**	**2.6%**	**0.1%**	**0.2%**
Iceland	41.7%	31.7%	11.0%	8.9%	6.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	26.9%	36.4%	24.2%	7.2%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	62.0%	26.9%	3.2%	1.8%	5.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Kingdom	57.2%	32.9%	2.9%	1.5%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

% SHARE | 2023

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	5.0%	92.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	6.7%	90.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Croatia	2.8%	96.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	6.2%	93.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	12.3%	83.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	2.5%
Denmark	9.0%	87.0%	2.1%	0.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Estonia	10.2%	89.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	2.6%	96.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
France	4.3%	93.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Germany	5.2%	91.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Greece	38.5%	42.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	18.3%
Hungary	3.1%	96.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.6%	97.2%	1.0%	0.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	4.8%	89.9%	0.4%	1.2%		2.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Latvia	2.9%	89.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	6.4%
Lithuania	1.6%	89.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	8.3%
Luxembourg	3.8%	93.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Netherlands	3.6%	91.6%	2.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	5.8%	89.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.2%
Portugal	0.2%	99.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	8.4%	90.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Slovakia	12.7%	84.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%
Slovenia	3.5%	95.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	4.8%	93.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	6.9%	87.5%	3.4%	0.1%	0.0%	1.3%		0.9%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**5.9%**	**90.5%**	**1.1%**	**0.2%**	**0.2%**	**0.5%**	**0.8%**	**0.0%**	**0.7%**
Iceland	12.8%	82.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	3.7%	90.7%	5.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	13.1%	84.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
United Kingdom	4.0%	94.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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% SHARE | 2023

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.2%	99.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Belgium	1.8%	97.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.1%	99.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	0.5%	81.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	17.8%
Denmark	0.6%	97.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Estonia	3.4%	96.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	2.6%	96.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
France	0.1%	97.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Germany	1.4%	97.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Greece	0.1%	65.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	34.0%
Hungary	0.6%	99.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.1%	99.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.7%	98.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Latvia	1.6%	88.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	8.4%
Lithuania	0.4%	94.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%
Luxembourg	0.3%	98.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.7%	97.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Poland	0.4%	98.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
Portugal	0.0%	99.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Romania	0.1%	99.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Slovakia	0.1%	96.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
Slovenia	0.1%	99.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.0%	98.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	1.0%	95.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%		0.1%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**0.6%**	**96.4%**	**0.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**0.8%**	**0.1%**	**0.1%**	**1.8%**
Iceland	2.3%	97.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Norway	2.5%	94.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.3%	98.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
United Kingdom	0.9%	98.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%

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% SHARE | 2023

	Petrol	Diesel	Battery electric	Plug-in hybrid	Hybrid electric	Natural gas	LPG	Other	Unknown
Austria	0.0%	94.2%	2.3%	0.0%	2.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Belgium	0.7%	83.8%	1.9%	12.7%		0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Croatia	0.0%	97.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	0.2%	98.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Czechia	7.3%	81.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Denmark	0.3%	86.9%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Estonia	0.7%	79.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	19.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Finland	0.2%	93.2%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
France	0.0%	85.4%	2.4%	0.0%	3.8%	8.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Germany	0.1%	88.6%	3.1%	0.1%	7.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Greece	0.0%	79.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.0%
Hungary	0.2%	95.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	2.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ireland	0.0%	82.4%	13.5%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Italy	0.4%	91.1%	1.3%	1.0%		6.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Latvia	0.1%	82.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%
Lithuania	0.3%	85.9%	6.6%	0.0%	1.4%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Luxembourg	0.2%	75.3%	14.7%	0.8%	6.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Netherlands	0.1%	73.9%	17.7%	0.0%	2.4%	5.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Poland	0.2%	95.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Portugal	0.1%	93.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Romania	0.2%	97.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Slovakia	0.4%	93.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%
Slovenia	0.0%	94.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Spain	0.1%	87.4%	1.5%	0.2%	4.8%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sweden	0.2%	72.0%	8.5%	1.1%		17.9%		0.2%	0.0%
EUROPEAN UNION	**0.4%**	**89.2%**	**2.5%**	**0.5%**	**2.2%**	**4.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**0.8%**
Iceland	1.9%	95.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Norway	1.0%	85.1%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Switzerland	0.3%	86.4%	3.5%	0.0%	8.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
United Kingdom	0.3%	89.7%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%

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	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Austria	569	572	575	574	569
Belgium	508	506	506	506	508
Croatia	436	441	461	475	497
Cyprus	654	651	661	664	680
Czechia	562	573	600	611	609
Denmark	456	467	476	476	475
Estonia	600	609	621	638	484
Finland	493	497	498	494	495
France	571	570	573	573	576
Germany	575	580	584	586	582
Greece	489	496	506	525	539
Hungary	393	404	416	426	434
Ireland	440	442	447	445	448
Italy	661	666	672	681	694
Latvia	342	352	368	375	381
Lithuania	450	458	472	480	478
Luxembourg	699	696	698	694	692
Netherlands	517	520	523	525	529
Poland	482	490	517	529	545
Portugal	504	511	520	534	547
Romania	355	376	396	413	425
Slovakia	439	448	485	501	516
Slovenia	600	598	570	580	588
Spain	532	531	535	540	541
Sweden	478	479	480	477	473
EUROPEAN UNION	**541**	**545**	**553**	**559**	**563**
Iceland	627	603	618	629	636
Norway	520	521	528	530	519
Switzerland	535	549	551	546	545
EFTA	**532**	**540**	**544**	**542**	**538**
United Kingdom	528	546	548	548	553
EU+EFTA+UK	**539**	**545**	**553**	**557**	**561**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Austria	59	61	65	65	65
Belgium	83	85	88	88	89
Croatia	50	52	56	59	63
Cyprus	134	134	135	137	138
Czechia	75	75	78	79	78
Denmark	74	73	73	71	69
Estonia	103	106	109	112	86
Finland	79	81	81	81	80
France	104	103	105	105	106
Germany	47	48	50	51	52
Greece	108	110	112	116	106
Hungary	60	62	64	65	66
Ireland	92	90	91	90	91
Italy	87	89	91	93	95
Latvia	44	40	47	49	50
Lithuania	45	47	49	52	53
Luxembourg	86	88	90	92	92
Netherlands	69	69	70	71	72
Poland	80	80	85	87	90
Portugal	124	124	125	126	127
Romania	60	65	65	69	70
Slovakia	65	65	69	71	72
Slovenia	62	63	64	66	68
Spain	93	94	96	97	98
Sweden	67	67	68	68	68
EUROPEAN UNION	**78**	**79**	**81**	**83**	**83**
Iceland	93	88	92	94	96
Norway	117	118	118	119	117
Switzerland	54	57	57	58	58
EFTA	**79**	**80**	**81**	**81**	**81**
United Kingdom	78	89	92	93	95
EU+EFTA+UK	**78**	**80**	**83**	**84**	**97**

		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2019	2022	2023	2023	2023
		Austria	Belgium	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Finland	France	Iceland	Latvia	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Sweden
Households with no car	%	23.0	–	–	–	37.8	–	15.7	–	–	14.0	–	–	27.0	–
Households with at least one car	%	77.0	–	–	–	62.2	–	84.3	–	–	86.0	–	–	73.0	–
Households with one car	%	50.0	–	–	–	44.3	–	48.3	–	–	45.0	–	–	–	–
Households with two cars	%	20.0	–	–	–	15.3	–	31.0	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Households with three or more cars	%	6.0	–	–	–	2.1	–	5.0	–	–	11.0	–	–	–	–
Average ownership period	YEARS	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	6.3	–	–	–	–	5.6	–	–
Share of second-hand cars	%	–	–	–	–	–	–	59.3	–	–	–	–	70.8	–	–
Average distance travelled	KM	12,900	14,231	11,818	10,112	–	14,000	10,840	13,432	13,267	–	12,676	11,274	–	11,260
Average distance travelled (petrol)	KM	–	–	–	7,500	–	–	8,870	11,516	10,343	–	11,124	7,566	–	8,690
Average distance travelled (diesel)	KM	–	–	–	13,629	–	–	13,060	15,837	14,521	–	21,029	11,651	–	14,260
Average distance travelled (electric)	KM	–	–	–	11,332	–	–	11,020	13,804	16,657	–	21,315	13,913	–	12,490

5. Latest data; only countries for which data is available are listed

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